



Development of a Sustainable High-Output Grass-Based Spring Milk Production System

Project Objectives

- To develop a sustainable high-output grass-based spring milk production system
- To incorporate the most recent advances in grassland management for dairy farms into a high-output system
- Use a type of dairy cow that has good genetic indices for both milk production and fertility
- Employ the best practices from nutrition research and dairy cow husbandry
- Incorporate nutritional studies into a high-output system
- To incorporate management technologies and system attributes that enhance the sustainability of dairy production

Farm Details Week 29 th May- 4 th June 2023	
Stocking rate on MP (LU/ha)	3.7
Farm Cover (DM/ha)	845
Growth Rate (DM/ha/day)	40
Demand (DM/ha/day)	54
Average grass DM (%)	20
Average Concentrate fed (kg/day)	6
Average DIM	104

Cow Details Week 29 th May- 4 th June 2023	
Yield (kg/cow/day)	28.22
Fat (%)	4.18
Protein (%)	3.60
MS (kg/day)	2.21
SCC	117,600



Grassland Management:

Grazing is becoming more challenging due to lack of rain over the last few weeks. Ground that was allocated to surplus bales was grazed instead. Cows are being offered an average allocation of 14.85 kg DM/day of grass. Average DM of the grass this week was 20%. Cows are being fed on average 6 kg/day of a 14% crude protein concentrate in the parlour which is formulated with native ingredients. Cows > 120 DIM are at 3.5 kg/d (3/57), cows at 91 - 120 DIM are on 6 kg/day (40/57) and cows at 61 - 90 DIM are on 7.5 kg/day (4/57 cows).

Comments:

The breeding season started on 2nd of May for 12 weeks. Heat detection is being done using automatic activity monitoring and scratch cards which will be read in the collecting yard before milking. Breeding is done by AI and is carried out twice daily. The bulls selected for this year are:



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Bull	Name
FR5857	OLCASTLETOWN TIERNAN
FR6622	BAWNGARRA BRÓD
FR8613	S-S-I URA GRASSFIRE-ET
FR8562	OCD LEGACY MASSEY-ET
FR7905	(IG)BUNACLOY ALIBI

The weighted EBI averages of the bulls are:

EBI €	Milk SI	Fert SI	Health €	Milk kg	Fat kg	Prot kg	F+P kg	F%	P%
264	123	105	16	303	24	17	41	0.20	0.11

These bulls were selected for high milk fat and protein and milk PTA to ensure the milk fat and protein % stay positive in addition to selecting for balanced milk production and fertility sub-index values.

In week 5 of the breeding season, no cows were submitted. In week 4, five cows were submitted for first service and there were 12 repeat serves. The three-week (2nd – 22nd May) submission rate is 89% or 50 cows, while the 24-day (2nd – 29th May) submission rate is 96% or 54 cows.

The replacement heifers, the first lactation cows and 6 elite cows will receive HF sexed semen. The rest of the cows will receive beef semen. The replacement heifers were on an oestrus synchronisation programme and were AI'd on Friday May 5th.

For more details on the High Output Systems Research Herd visit <https://www.ucd.ie/agfood/about/lyonsresearchfarm/lyonsdairyherd/>