#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

This questionnaire is a part of The Irish Longitudinal Study on Ageing (TILDA). We greatly value your participation in our study, and we hope that you will find this questionnaire interesting to complete. Your answers are extremely important to us. Please remember that your participation is voluntary and that you may skip over any questions that you would prefer not to answer.

#### **HOW TO FILL IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE**

Please answer the questions by:
Ticking a box like this
Or circling an answer like this 1 2 3 4 5
Or writing a number in a box like this 3
Sometimes you will find an instruction telling you
which questions to answer next, like this
YES
NO 🗹 IF 'NO' GO TO QUESTION 🚺

#### **HOW TO RETURN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE**

Please give the questionnaire to the interviewer or post it back in the prepaid envelope provided.

If you have any questions about the questionnaire, please feel free to call us at 01 896 2509.

## 1. WE WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT PARTICIPATION IN SOCIAL ACTIVITIES. HOW OFTEN, IF AT ALL, DO YOU DO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	DAILY/ ALMOST DAILY	ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	TWICE A MONTH OR MORE	ABOUT ONCE A MONTH	EVERY FEW MONTHS	ABOUT ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR	LESS THAN ONCE A YEAR	NEVER
Watch television.								
Go out to films, plays and concerts.								
Attend classes and lectures.								
Travel for pleasure.								
Work in the garden, or your home, or on a car.								
Read books or magazines for pleasure.								
Listen to music, radio.								
Spend time on hobbies or creative activities.								
Play cards, bingo, games in general.								
Go to the pub.								
Eat out of the house.								
Participate in sport activities or exercise.								
Visit to or from family or friends, either in person or talking on the phone.								
Do voluntary work.								

## 2. ARE YOU A MEMBER OF ANY OF THESE ORGANISATIONS, CLUBS OR SOCIETIES?

	LINE		YES	NO
Political Party, trade union or	environmental gro	oups		
Tenants groups, resident gro	ups, neighbourhoo	d watch		
Church or other religious gro	ups			
Charitable associations				
Education, arts or music grou	ups or evening clas	sses		
Social clubs				
Sports clubs, GAA or gym ex	ercise classes			
Any other organisations, club	os or societies			
VHICH, IF ANY, CLUI	BS/GROUPS	ARE YOU A	MEMBER	OF?
PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APP	PLY			
PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APP	PLY	Bridge		
	PLY	Bridge Dance		
GAA				
GAA Soccer		Dance		
GAA Soccer Rugby		Dance Art	pir)	
GAA Soccer Rugby Golf		Dance Art Gym	oir)	
GAA Soccer Rugby Golf Tennis		Dance Art Gym	oir)	

## 4. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR USE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DEVICES DO YOU HAVE ACCESS TO IN YOUR HOME?

	PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY	
	Desktop computer	
	Laptop computer	
	Tablet computer (e.g. iPad, Samsung Galaxy Tab)	
	Smartphone (e.g. iPhone, Blackberry)	
	TV (e.g. games console or set top box)	
	Other mobile devices (that you have access to in the home)	
	Specify:	
5.	DO YOU HAVE ACCESS TO THE INTERNET?	
	PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY	
	I can access it at home	
	I can access it elsewhere (friend/relative's house, library, community centre, etc.)	
	I have no access to the internet	

IF YOU HAVE 'NO ACCESS' TO THE INTERNET, PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 9

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### 6. ON WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DEVICES DO YOU ACCESS THE INTERNET?

	PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY		
	Desktop computer		
	Laptop computer		
	Tablet computer (e.g. iPad, Samsung Galaxy Ta	ab)	
	Smartphone (e.g. iPhone, Blackberry)		
	TV (e.g. games console or set top box)		
	Other mobile devices (please specify)		
	Specify:		
7. (	ON AVERAGE, HOW OFTEN DO Y	OU USE THE INTERNET OR E	MAIL?
Pl	EASE TICK ONE BOX		
	Every day, or almost every day		
	At least once a week (but not every day)		
	At least once a month (but not every week)		
	At least once every 3 months		
	Never		

IF YOU 'NEVER' ACCESS THE INTERNET OR EMAIL, PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 9

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## 8. FOR WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES DID YOU USE THE INTERNET IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS?

#### PLEASE TICK ALL THAT APPLY

Sending/receiving e-mails	
Telephoning or using video calls (via webcam) over the internet to stay in contact with family or friends (e.g. Skype)	
Searching for information for learning, research, fact finding	
Financial transactions (e.g. online shopping, buying or selling goods or services, banking, paying bills, bookings flights)	
Using social networking sites (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Myspace)	
News / newspaper / blog websites	
Gaming/Apps	
Other (please specify)	
Specify:	

## 9. THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF YOUR LIFE. FOR EACH ONE, PLEASE SAY HOW OFTEN YOU FEEL THAT WAY.

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	OFTEN	SOME OF THE TIME	HARDLY EVER OR NEVER
How often do you feel you lack companionship?			
How often do you feel left out?			
How often do you feel isolated from others?			
How often do you feel in tune with the people around you?			
How often do you feel lonely?			

### 10. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE OR PARTNER WITH WHOM YOU LIVE.

IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A HUSBAND, WIFE OR PARTNER WITH WHOM YOU LIVE, PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 12

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT	A LOT	SOME	A LITTLE	NOT AT ALL
How much does he/she really understand the way you feel about things?				
How much can you rely on him/her if you have a serious problem?				
How much can you open up to him/her if you need to talk about your worries?				
How much does he/she make too many demands on you?				
How much does he/she criticise you?				
How much does he/she let you down when you are counting on him/her?				
How much does he/she get on your nerves?				
11. HOW CLOSE IS YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH WITH WHOM YOU LIVE?	YOUR	SPOUS	E OR PA	RTNER
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX				
Very close				
Quite close				
Not very close				
Not at all close				

## 12. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR CHILDREN.

#### IF YOU DO NOT HAVE CHILDREN, PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 13

IF 'NO' GO TO QUESTION 15

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT	A LOT	SOME	A LITTLE	NOT AT ALL
How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?				
How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?				
How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?				
How much do they make too many demands on you?				
How much do they criticise you?				
How much do they let you down when you are counting on them?				
How much do they get on your nerves?				
13. APART FROM YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER AN YOU HAVE ANY OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS SISTERS, PARENTS, COUSINS, ETC.)? PLEASE TICK ONE BOX			•	
YES				

## 14. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THESE FAMILY MEMBERS.

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT	A LOT	SOME	A LITTLE	NOT AT ALL		
How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?						
How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?						
How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?						
How much do they make too many demands on you?						
How much do they criticise you?						
How much do they let you down when you are counting on them?						
How much do they get on your nerves?						
15. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR FRIENDS.						
	QUES	HONS	ABOUT	YOUR		
	ALOT	SOME	ALITTLE	NOT AT ALL		
FRIENDS. PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW				NOT AT		
FRIENDS.  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT  How much do they really understand the way you feel about				NOT AT		
FRIENDS.  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT  How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?				NOT AT		
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT  How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?  How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?  How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about				NOT AT		
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT  How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?  How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?  How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?				NOT AT		
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE WHICH BEST SHOWS HOW YOU FEEL ABOUT EACH STATEMENT  How much do they really understand the way you feel about things?  How much can you rely on them if you have a serious problem?  How much can you open up to them if you need to talk about your worries?  How much do they make too many demands on you?				NOT AT		

## 16. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK ABOUT ANY PET/PETS YOU MAY HAVE. DO YOU CURRENTLY HAVE ANY PETS?

YES YES		
NO IF 'NO' GO TO QUESTION 21		
7. WHAT KIND OF PET/PETS ARE THESE?		
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	YES	NO
Dog		
Cat		
Small mammal (rabbit, gerbit, hamster)		
Bird		
Fish		
Other (please specify)		
Specify:		

#### 18. WHAT ARE YOUR REASONS FOR HAVING A PET/PETS?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	YES	NO
Enjoy (love) animals		
Protection		
Companionship		
Playmate for child		
Want something I could take care of		
Want something to keep me busy (occupy the time)		
Want something to keep me active (get exercise)		
Therapy (e.g. guide dog)		
Was given the pet		
Other (please specify)		
Specify:		

## 19. THINKING ABOUT THE PET YOU HAVE HAD THE LONGEST, HOW LONG HAVE YOU HAD YOUR PET?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX						
Less than 1 year						
1-2 years						
3-5 years						
6-9 years						
10+ years						
20. ON AVERAGE, HOW MANY DAYS I	PER WE	EK DO	YOU WAL	KYOUF	R DOG?	
IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A DOG, PLEASE GO T	O QUESTI	ON 21				
Days per week						
21. THE NEXT FOUR QUESTIONS AR PAST MONTH.	RE ABOL	JT HOW	YOU HA	VE FEL	T IN TH	E
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	HARDLY EVER	ALMOST NEVER	SOMETIMES	FAIRLY OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	
In the last month, how often have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?						
In the last month, how often have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?						
In the last month, how often have you felt that things were going your way?						
In the last month, how often have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?						

WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT YOUR TYPICAL SLEEP BEHAVIOUR OVER THE PAST 4 WEEKS. WE ASK ABOUT WORK DAYS AND WORK-FREE DAYS SEPARATELY. PLEASE RESPOND TO THE QUESTIONS ACCORDING TO YOUR PERCEPTION OF A STANDARD WEEK THAT INCLUDES YOUR USUAL WORK DAYS AND WORK-FREE DAYS.

IF YOU ARE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING, PLEASE GO TO QUESTION 23

**PLEASE USE 24-HOUR CLOCK (E.G. 4.00PM = 16:00)** 

#### 22. ON WORK DAYS

I have to get up at o'clock					
I need minutes to wake up					
I regularly wake up  After the alarm  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  After the alarm					
From o'clock, I am fully awake					
At around o'clock, I have an energy dip					
On nights before work days, I go to bed at o'clock					
If I get a chance, I would like to take a siesta/nap  Yes  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  No					
IF YES: I then sleep for minutes					
Yes  IF NO: I would feel terrible afterwards  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  No					

## 23. ON WORK-FREE DAYS (PLEASE ONLY JUDGE NORMAL FREE DAYS, I.E. WITHOUT PARTIES ETC)

#### **PLEASE USE 24-HOUR CLOCK (E.G. 4.00PM = 16:00)**

My dream would be to sleep until o'clock
I normally wake up at o'clock
If I wake up at around the normal (workday) alarm time, I try to get back to sleep  Correct  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  Not correct
If I get back to sleep, I sleep for another minutes
I need minutes to wake up
From o'clock, I am fully awake
At around o'clock, I have an energy dip
On nights before free days, I go to bed at o'clock
If I get a chance, I would like to take a siesta/nap  Yes  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  No
IF YES: I then sleep for minutes
Yes  IF NO: I would feel terrible afterwards  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  No

Once I am in bed, I would like to read for	minutes
but generally fall asleep after no more than	minutes
I prefer to sleep in a completely dark room	Correct  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  Not correct
I wake up more easily when morning light shin into my room	es PLEASE TICK ONE BOX Not correct
<b>IN WINTER:</b> How long do you spend on average outside (really outside) exposed to day light?	On work days: hours minutes  On free days: hours minutes
IN SUMMER: How long do you spend on average outside (really outside) exposed to day light?	On work days: hours minutes  On free days: hours minutes
I used:	12 hour clock  PLEASE TICK ONE BOX  24 hour clock

## 24. HERE IS A LIST OF STATEMENTS THAT PEOPLE HAVE USED TO DESCRIBE THEIR LIVES OR HOW THEY FEEL. HOW OFTEN DO YOU FEEL LIKE THIS?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	OFTEN	SOMETIMES	RARELY	NEVER
My age prevents me from doing the things I would like to.				
I feel that what happens to me is out of my control.				
I feel free to plan for the future.				
I feel left out of things.				
I feel that I can please myself in what I can do.				
My health stops me from doing the things I want to do.				
Shortage of money stops me from doing the things that I want to do.				
I look forward to each day.				
I feel that my life has meaning.				
I enjoy being in the company of others.				
I feel satisfied with the way my life has turned out.				
I feel that life is full of opportunities.				

WINE, GLASS OF BEER, ETC.?
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX
YES
NO IF 'NO' GO TO QUESTION 39
26. HAVE YOU HAD DRINKS CONTAINING ALCOHOL OF ANY KIND IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS?
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX
YES
NO IF 'NO' GO TO QUESTION 39
27. DURING THE LAST 6 MONTHS, HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU HAD DRINKS CONTAINING ALCOHOL, LIKE BEER, CIDER, WINE, SPIRITS OR COCKTAILS?
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX
Daily
4-6 days a week
2-3 days a week
Once a week
2-3 days a month
Once a month
One or a couple of days per year GO TO QUESTION 29

25. HAVE YOU EVER HAD DRINKS CONTAINING ALCOHOL, E.G. GLASS OF

## 28. MORE RECENTLY (I.E. IN THE LAST MONTH), WOULD YOU DESCRIBE YOUR CURRENT ALCOHOL INTAKE AS:

PLEASE TICK ONE	BOX				
Daily					
4-6 days a wee	ek				
2-3 days a wee	ek				
Once a week					
2-3 days a mo	nth				
Once a month					
REPRE		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			THAT LY TO DRINK
PLEASE TICK ONE	BOX	4/0 1 / 1			
Full pint of beer/ cider/lager	Full pint of stout	1/2 pint or glass of stout/beer/ cider/lager	Large glass of wine	Measure of spirit	Pre-mixed spirit drink (e.g. Smirnoff Ice)
	HS ON THE				E, IN THE LAST DW MANY DID
PLEASE TICK ONE	ВОХ				
1		5		9	
2		6		10	]
		· _	<u></u>		]
3		7		11 or more	
4		8			

	S, APF		TELY V	VHAT \	WAS TH	•	G THE LA EST NUME	
PLEASE TICK ONE	ВОХ							
1			5			9		
2			6			10		
3			7			11 or more		
4			8					
32. HOW OF THE MA QUEST	XIMUI						SAY YOU ED IN THE	
PLEASE TICK ONE	ЕВОХ							
Daily or almos	t daily							
Weekly								
Monthly								
Less than mor	nthly							
33. HAVE Y	OU EV	ER FELT	THAT `	YOU S	HOULD	CUT DO	WN ON DE	RINKING?
PLEASE TICK ONE	ЕВОХ							
YES								
NO								
34. HAVE Y	OU RE	DUCED Y	OUR A	LCOH	OL INTA	KE IN T	HE LAST 2	2 YEARS?
PLEASE TICK ONE	ВОХ							
YES								

IF 'NO' GO TO QUESTION 36

#### 35. WHY DID YOU REDUCE YOUR ALCOHOL INTAKE?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX	
Personal choice	
Doctor's advice	
Medication	
Illness or ill health	
Other reasons (please specify)	
36. HAVE PEOPLE EVER ANNO	YED YOU BY CRITICISING YOUR DRINKING?
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX	
YESNO	
37. HAVE YOU EVER FELT BAD	OR GUILTY ABOUT DRINKING?
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX	
YES NO	
	DRINK FIRST THING IN THE MORNING TO RESET RID OF A HANGOVER?
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX	
YES	
NO	

## 39. IN THE PAST TWO YEARS, HAVE YOU PERSONALLY FELT DISCRIMINATED AGAINST BECAUSE OF YOUR AGE IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING SITUATIONS?

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	YES	NO	NOT APPLICABLE	DON'T KNOW
The workplace?				
While looking for work?				
In places such as shops, pubs or restaurants?				
Using services of banks, insurance companies or other financial institutes?				
In relation to education?				
While you were looking for housing or accommodation?				
While accessing health services (e.g. getting access to a GP, access to hospital, access to specialist treatment)?				
Using transport services?				
Accessing other public services either at a local or national level?				

## 40. WE WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT HOW MUCH YOU WORRY ABOUT THINGS. PLEASE INDICATE HOW TYPICAL OR CHARACTERISTIC EACH STATEMENT IS OF YOU.

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	NOT AT ALL TYPICAL	SOMEWHAT TYPICAL	VERY TYPICAL
My worries overwhelm me.			
Many situations make me worry.			
I know I should not worry about things, but I just cannot help it.			
When I am under pressure, I worry a lot.			
I am always worrying about something.			
As soon as I finish one task, I start to worry about everything else I must do.			
I have been a worrier all my life.			
I have been worrying about things.			

#### 41. HAVE ANY OF YOUR CLOSE FRIENDS DIED IN THE PAST TWO YEARS?

PLEASE TICK C	NE BOX
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YES

NO

## 42. WHAT IS THE MAIN WAY IN WHICH YOU HEAT YOUR ACCOMMODATION IN THE WINTER

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX	
Central heating	
Open fire only	
Portable heaters only	
Open fire and portable heaters	
Closed solid fuel appliance only	
Closed solid fuel appliance and portable heaters	
43. DOES THE HOUSEHOLD KEEP THE IS IT BECAUSE THE HOUSEHOLD ANOTHER REASON)?	E HOME ADEQUATELY WARM? (IF NO, CAN NOT AFFORD TO OR IS THERE
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX	
Yes  No because cannot afford  No, other reason (please specify)	
Specify:	
	NEY? (I.E. HAVE YOU HAD TO GO , OR GO TO BED TO KEEP WARM OR
PLEASE TICK ONE BOX	
YES	
NO	

### 45. THINK OF THIS LADDER AS REPRESENTING WHERE PEOPLE STAND IN OUR SOCIETY.

At the top of the ladder are the people who are the best off - those who have the most money, most education and best jobs.

At the bottom are the people who are the worst off - those who have the least money, least education and the worst jobs or no jobs.

The higher up you are on this ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top and the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.

Please mark a cross on the rung of the ladder where you would place yourself.





# 46. WE ARE INTERESTED IN YOUR OWN PERSONAL VIEWS AND EXPERIENCES ABOUT GETTING OLDER. PLEASE INDICATE HOW STRONGLY YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS

PLEASE TICK ONE BOX PER LINE	STRONGLY DISAGREE	DISAGREE	NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE	AGREE	STRONGLY AGREE
I always classify myself as old					
I am always aware of the fact that I am getting older					
I feel my age in everything that I do					
As I get older I get wiser					
As I get older I continue to grow as a person					
As I get older I appreciate things more					
The quality of my social life in later years depends on me					
The quality of my relationships with others in later life depends on me					
Whether I continue living life to the full depends on me					
Getting older makes me less independent					
As I get older I can take part in fewer activities					
As I get older I do not cope well with problems that arise					
Slowing down with age is not something that I can control					
I have no control over the effects which getting older has on my social life					
I get depressed when I think about how ageing might affect the things that I can do					
I worry about the effects that getting older may have on my relationships with others					
I feel angry when I think about getting older					

В	OOKLE1								
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47. PLEASE FILL IN THE DATE ON WHICH YOU COMPLETED YOUR

QUESTIONS. PLEASE GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE INTERVIEWER OR POST IT BACK IN THE PREPAID ENVELOPE PROVIDED. ALL YOUR ANSWERS WILL REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL.